Study Figure 3, a 1: 50,000 Ordnance Survey map extract of part of the Wye Valley, Wales.

3 Using Figure 3, give two pieces of evidence to show that this is the upper course of a river. (4 marks, ★★★)

Evidence 1: 

Evidence 2: 

4 State two ways in which the cross section of a river changes from source to mouth. (2 marks, ★)

1 

2 

5 Explain how the size of sediment in a river changes from source to mouth. (4 marks, ★★★)

When referring to specific features on an Ordnance Survey map, it is a good idea to give a four- or six-figure grid reference to show where you have found your evidence.