

Study **Figure 5**, a photograph showing a squatter settlement.



Figure 5

- 3 Label the photograph to show the main problems of living in a squatter settlement. (4 marks, ★★)



NAILIT!

Labelling a photograph or diagram

When annotating a photograph, each annotation should give a point and an explanation. For example:

Open sewer, which is unhygienic, may attract rats and this can spread diseases among the people.

WORKIT!

To what extent do squatter settlements in developing countries provide social and economic opportunities for people? (6 marks, ★★★)

This 'to what extent' question is asking how much you agree or disagree with an idea. This means you need to include points **both for** and **against** the idea.

How to tackle this 'to what extent' question:

Step 1 Give **two** social and economic opportunities created by squatter settlements.

Step 2 Extend your points by explaining how they create opportunities.

Step 3 Always include an example to support your point, for example, favelas in Rio de Janeiro.

Step 4 Offer an alternative view or counterargument, for example, why squatter settlements present social and economic challenges for people.

Step 5 Link back to the question as a final summary – do you agree or disagree with the idea that squatter settlements provide social and economic opportunities for people?