## Answers to Scholastic National Curriculum Maths Practice Book for Year 2

The answers are given below. They are referenced by page number and where applicable, question number.
The answers usually only include the information the children are expected to give. There may be some places where the answers vary or multiple answers are acceptable, these are marked as such.

| Page number | Question number | Answers |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 6 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 28,29,30 \\ & 50,60,70 \\ & 48,50,52 \\ & 56,57,58 \\ & 100,110,120 \\ & 70,72,74 \end{aligned}$ |
| 7 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 40,38,36,34,32,30,28,26,24,22 \\ & 10,15,20,25,30,35,40,45,50,55 \\ & 60,55,50,45,40,35,30,25,20,15 \\ & 20,30,40,50,60,70,80,90,100,110 \\ & 90,80,70,60,50,40,30,20,10,0 \end{aligned}$ |
| 8-9 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 5,10,15,20,25,30,35,40,45 \\ & 25,30,35,40,45,50,55,60,65 \\ & 12,15,18,2 \mid, 24,27,30 \\ & 5,10,15,20,25,30,35,40,45 \\ & 3,6,9,12,15,18 \\ & 24,21,18,15,12,9,6,3 \\ & 33,30,27,24,2 \mid, 18,15,12 \\ & 50,55,60,65,70,75 \end{aligned}$ <br> Answers will vary for children's own sequences. |
| 10 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 60,70,80 \\ & 105,115,125 \\ & 70,60,50 \\ & 31,41,51 \\ & 82,92,102 \\ & 69,59,49 \end{aligned}$ |



| Page number | Question number | Answers |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 16-17 | I | $\begin{aligned} & 30+2=32 \\ & 40+7=47 \\ & 80+1=81 \\ & 60+5=65 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | 2 | $70+4$ $30+44$ <br> $60+14$ $20+54$ <br> $50+24$ $10+64$ <br> $40+34$ $0+74$ |
|  | 3 | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \\ & 60+3=63 \\ & 40+23=63 \end{aligned}$ <br> 54 $\begin{aligned} & 40+14=54 \\ & 50+4=54 \end{aligned}$ <br> 71 $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & 50+21=71 \\ & 40+31=71 \end{aligned}\right.$ <br> 49 $\begin{aligned} & 30+19=49 \\ & 10+39=49 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | 4 | Answers will vary, for example: $\begin{aligned} & 68= \\ & 50+18=68 \\ & 20+48=68 \\ & 30+38=68 \end{aligned}$ |
| 18 |  | $23,38,45,57,69,70,89,94$ <br> Check children's drawings |
| 19 | 1 | 7, 18, 25, 33, 4I, 59, 67, 73, 80, 92 |
|  | 2 | $14 \mathrm{~kg}, 22 \mathrm{~kg}, 31 \mathrm{~kg}, 43 \mathrm{~kg}, 45 \mathrm{~kg}, 50 \mathrm{~kg}$ |
|  | 3 | 49 cm, $41 \mathrm{~cm}, 33 \mathrm{~cm}, 20 \mathrm{~cm}, 17 \mathrm{~cm}, 16 \mathrm{~cm}$ |



| Page number | Question number | Answers |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 25 |  | 30 strawberries <br> 35 butterflies <br> 12 shells <br> 27 fish |
| 26 | 1 | Answers will vary. |
|  | 2 | 27 |
|  | 3 | Answers will vary. |
|  | 4 | Answers will vary. |
|  | 5 | 83 <br> Answers will vary. |
| 27 |  | 73, seventy-three 42, forty-two <br> 23, twenty-three 43, forty-three <br> 24, twenty-four 47, forty-seven <br> 27, twenty-seven 48, forty-eight <br> 28, twenty-eight 74, seventy-four <br> 32, thirty-two 78, seventy-eight <br> 34, thirty-four 82, eighty-two <br> 37, thirty-seven 83, eighty-three <br> 38, thirty-eight 84, eighty-four <br> 72, seventy-two 87, eighty-seven |
| 28 | 1 | One hundred and three |
|  | 2 | 188 |
|  | 3 | One hundred and ninety-nine |
|  | 4 | 170 |
| 29 | la | 7 boxes, 2 pencils left over |
|  | Ib | 3 boxes, 8 pencils left over |
|  | Ic | 5 boxes, 6 pencils left over |
|  | Id | 10 boxes, 3 pencils left over |
|  | 2 a | 27 |
|  | 2b | 43 |
|  | 2c | 91 |
| 30 |  | $1+19$ $6+14$ <br> $2+18$ $7+13$ <br> $3+17$ $8+12$ <br> $4+16$ $9+11$ <br> $5+15$ $10+10$ |



| Page number | Question number | Answers |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 34 | la | 10 |
|  | Ib | 6 |
|  | Ic | 16 |
|  | Id | 4 |
|  | le | 6 |
|  | If | 4 |
|  | 2a | 11 |
|  | 2b | 15 |
|  | 2c | 18 |
|  | 2d | 9 |
|  | 2 e | 7 |
|  | 2 f | 1 |
|  | 3 a | 7 |
|  | 3b | 11 |
| 35 | Ia | $0,=$ |
|  | Ib | 9, 8 |
|  | Ic | 7, - |
|  | Id | =, 9 |
|  | le | -, 4 |
|  | 2a | Answers will vary, for example: 17, I I |
|  | 2b | Answers will vary, for example: 7, 3 |
|  | 2c | Answers will vary, for example: 10, I |
|  | 2d | Answers will vary, for example: 12,7 |
|  | 2 e | Answers will vary, for example: 19, I I |
|  | 2 f | Answers will vary, for example: 9, 2 |
|  | 3 a | 7 |
|  | 3b | 10 |
| 36 | Ia | 19, 5, 14, 14 |
|  | 1 b | 18, 7, 11, II |
|  | 2a | 29, 12, 12, 12 |
|  | 2b | 80, 50, 30, 30 |
| 37 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3+2=5 \text { and } 5-2=3 \\ & 5+10=15 \text { and } 15-10=5 \\ & 14+5=19 \text { and } 19-5=14 \\ & 11+10=21 \text { and } 21-10=11 \\ & 13+12=25 \text { and } 25-12=13 \\ & 15+20=35 \text { and } 35-20=15 \\ & 16+30=46 \text { and } 46-30=16 \\ & 20+23=43 \text { and } 43-23=20 \\ & 24+35=59 \text { and } 59-35=24 \\ & 26+32=58 \text { and } 58-32=26 \end{aligned}$ |



| Page number | Ouestion number | Answers |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 41 |  | Numbers | Partitioning | Answer |
|  |  | $15+34$ | $34+10+5=44+5$ | 49 |
|  |  | $15+4 \mid$ | $41+10+5=51+5$ | 56 |
|  |  | $15+52$ | $52+10+5=62+5$ | 67 |
|  |  | $15+11$ | $15+10+1=25+1$ | 26 |
|  |  | $23+11$ | $23+10+1=33+1$ | 34 |
|  |  | $23+34$ | $34+20+3=54+3$ | 57 |
|  |  | $23+41$ | $41+20+3=61+3$ | 64 |
|  |  | $23+52$ | $52+20+3=72+3$ | 75 |
|  |  | $34+11$ | $34+10+1=44+1$ | 45 |
|  |  | $34+41$ | $41+30+4=71+4$ | 75 |
|  |  | $34+52$ | $52+30+4=82+4$ | 86 |
|  |  | $41+11$ | $41+10+1=51+1$ | 52 |
|  |  | $41+52$ | $52+40+1=92+1$ | 93 |
|  |  | $52+11$ | $52+10+1=62+1$ | 63 |
| 42 |  | Answers will vary, for example: <br> My numbers 26 and 48 <br> Total $48+20=68+6=74$ <br> Difference 48-20=28-6=22 <br> My numbers 48 and 59 <br> Total $59+40=99+8=107$ <br> Difference 59-40=19-8=11 |  |  |
| 43 | Ib | $11+8=19$ |  |  |
|  | Ic | $16+3=19$ |  |  |
|  | Id | $14+6=20$ |  |  |
|  | le | $12+5=17$ |  |  |
|  | If | $17+3=20$ |  |  |
|  | 2 | Answers will vary, for example:$\begin{aligned} & 21+11=32 \\ & 44+11=55 \\ & 42+13=55 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| 44 |  | Answers will vary, for example: |  |  |
|  |  | Numbers chosen | Numbers totalling 10 | Addition |
|  |  | 2, 8, 3 | $2+8=10$ | $2+8+3=13$ |
|  |  | 2, 8, 4 | $2+8=10$ | $2+8+4=14$ |


| Page number | Question number | Answers |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 45 | la | $12 p+3 p+1 p=16 p$ |
|  | Ib | $14 \mathrm{~kg}+4 \mathrm{~kg}+2 \mathrm{~kg}=20 \mathrm{~kg}$ |
|  | Ic | $11 \mathrm{~m}+5 \mathrm{~m}+3 \mathrm{~m}=19 \mathrm{~m}$ |
|  | Id | $10 \mathrm{~cm}+5 \mathrm{~cm}+3 \mathrm{~cm}=18 \mathrm{~cm}$ |
|  | 2a | $12-3-2=7$ |
|  | 2b | 20-6-5 = 9 |
|  | 2c | $15-6-4=5$ |
|  | 2d | $25-7-3=15$ |
| 46 | I | $\begin{array}{\|l} \hline 66 p \\ 72 p \\ 95 p \end{array}$ |
|  | 2 | $\begin{array}{\|l} \hline 67 p \\ 91 p \\ 88 p \end{array}$ |
|  | 3 | Answers will vary, for example, Duck $=98 \mathrm{p}$ |
| 47 | I | $\begin{aligned} & 16 p \\ & 22 p \\ & 45 p \end{aligned}$ |
|  | 2 | $\begin{array}{\|l} \hline 37 p \\ 11 p \\ 48 p \end{array}$ |
|  | 3 | Answers will vary, for example, Ball $=12 \mathrm{p}$ |
| 48 | I | $\begin{aligned} & 6+4+3 \\ & 6+5+2 \\ & 6+4+2+1 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | 2 | $\begin{aligned} & 6,5,1 \\ & 5,4,3 \\ & 6,4,2 \\ & 6,3,3 \\ & 4,4,4 \\ & 5,5,2 \end{aligned}$ |
| 49 | 1 | 17 boys |
|  | 2 | 8 yellow balloons |
|  | 3 | 15 were in boxes |
|  | 4 | 6 were spotty |
|  | 5 | 9 were cheese |
|  | 6 | 13 were orange |
| 50 | 2 | 11 black dogs |
|  | 3 | 10 apples |
|  | 4 | 3 guinea pigs |
|  | 5 | 10 chews |


| Page number | Question number | Answers |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 51 |  | Either: $\begin{aligned} & £ 5+£ 4.50=£ 9.50 \text { or } \\ & £ 5-£ 4.50=£ 0.50 \end{aligned}$ <br> Either: $\begin{aligned} & £ 5+£ 1.50=£ 6.50 \text { or } \\ & £ 5-£ 1.50=£ 3.50 \end{aligned}$ |
| 52 | 1 | Answers will vary. |
|  | 2a | £12 |
|  | 2b | £7 |
|  | 2c | £4 |
| 53 | 1 | 31 bags |
|  | 2 | 33 bananas |
| 54-55 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2+2+2+2,2 \times 4=8 \\ & 2+2+2+2+2+2,2 \times 6=12 \\ & 2+2+2+2+2+2+2,2 \times 7=14 \\ & 2+2+2+2+2+2+2+2+2,2 \times 8=16 \\ & 8-2-2-2-2,8 \div 2=4 \\ & 10-2-2-2-2-2,10 \div 2=5 \\ & 12-2-2-2-2-2-2,12 \div 2=6 \end{aligned}$ |
| 56-57 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 5+5+5+5,5 \times 4=20 \\ & 5+5+5+5+5+5,5 \times 6=30 \\ & 5+5+5+5+5+5+5,5 \times 7=35 \\ & 5+5+5+5+5+5+5+5+5,5 \times 9=45 \\ & 15-5-5-5,15 \div 5=3 \\ & 25-5-5-5-5-5,25 \div 5=5 \\ & 35-5-5-5-5-5-5-5,35 \div 5=7 \\ & 50-5-5-5-5-5-5-5-5-5-5,50 \div 5=10 \end{aligned}$ |
| 58-59 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 10+10+10+10,10 \times 4=40 \\ & 10+10+10+10+10+10,10 \times 6=60 \\ & 10+10+10+10+10+10+10,10 \times 7=70 \\ & 10+10+10+10+10+10+10+10+10,10 \times 9=90 \\ & 30-10-10-10,30 \div 10=3 \\ & 50-10-10-10-10-10,50 \div 10=5 \\ & 70-10-10-10-10-10-10-10,70 \div 10=7 \\ & 100-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10,100 \div 10=10 \end{aligned}$ |


| Page number | Question number |  | Answers |  |
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| 60-61 |  | $\because \because \because: \%$ $\because \because \because:$ $\because 0 日:$ | $5+5+5+5$ | $5 \times 4$ |
|  |  | \#: | $2+2+2+2+2$ | $2 \times 5$ |
|  |  | - $\because \because \because:$ | $5+5+5$ | $5 \times 3$ |
|  |  | $\because:$ | $2+2+2$ | $2 \times 3$ |
|  |  | $\because$ $\because$ $\because$ $\because$ $\because$ $\because$ | $2+2+2+2+$ $2+2+2+2$ | $8 \times 2$ |
|  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 10+10+ \\ 10+10 \end{gathered}$ | $10 \times 4$ |
|  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 5+5+5+5+ \\ 5+5+5 \end{gathered}$ | $5 \times 7$ |
|  |  | -••••••••• -••••••••• $\because \because \because: \because \because 日: ~: ~$ -••••••••• -•••••••• | $\begin{gathered} 10+10+10+ \\ 10+10+10 \end{gathered}$ | $10 \times 6$ |
|  |  | $10+10+10,10 \times 3$ |  |  |




| Page |
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| numer | | Question |
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| Page number | Question number | Answers |  |  |  |  |
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| 76 | 1 | Accept any variation of $\frac{3}{4}$ |  |  |  |  |
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|  |  |  |  |  |  | , |
|  | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 6 apples |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 9 teddies |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $15 \text { cars }$ |  |  |  |  |
| 77 |  | Check children's drawings. |  |  |  |  |
| 78 |  | Answers will vary. |  |  |  |  |
| 79 | I | $6 \mathrm{~cm}, 4 \mathrm{~cm}, 10 \mathrm{~cm}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2 | $4 \mathrm{~g}, 6 \mathrm{~g}, 10 \mathrm{~g}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  | 3 | $15 \mathrm{ml}, 5 \mathrm{ml}, 25 \mathrm{ml}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 80 |  | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{2} \text { of } 4=2 \\ & \frac{1}{4} \text { of } 20=5 \\ & \frac{1}{2} \text { of } 8=4 \\ & \frac{1}{3} \text { of } 9=3 \\ & \frac{1}{4} \text { of } 12=3 \\ & \frac{1}{4} \text { of } 8=2 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | $\frac{1}{2}$ of $4=2 \quad \frac{1}{2}$ of $10=5$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | $\frac{1}{4} \text { of } 16=4$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | $\frac{1}{3}$ of $3=1$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | $\frac{1}{4}$ of $4=1$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | $\frac{2}{4}$ of $24=12$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | $\frac{3}{4} \text { of } 16=12$ |  |


| Page number | Question number | Answers |
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| 81 |  |  |
| 82 |  | Straw $=7 \mathrm{~cm}$ Candle $=3 \mathrm{~cm}$ <br> Comb $=6 \mathrm{~cm}$ Nail $=3 \mathrm{~cm}$ <br> Spoon $=5 \mathrm{~cm}$ Acorn $=2 \mathrm{~cm}$ <br> Shell $=1 \mathrm{~cm}$ Cake $=2 \mathrm{~cm}$ |
| 83 |  | Answers will vary, check children's measurements. |
| 84 |  | Answers will vary, check children's measurements. |
| 85 |  | Answers will vary, check children's measurements. |


| Page number | Question number | Answers |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 86 | 1 | $14^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 30^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 6^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 24^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
|  | 2 |  |
| 87 |  | Bananas weigh 5 kg <br> The oranges weigh $4 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{~kg}$ <br> The ribbon is 12 cm <br> There are $1 \frac{1}{2}$ litres in the first jug <br> There are 2 litres in the second jug |
| 88 |  | Check children's drawings. |
| 89 |  | $25 \mathrm{~cm}, 200 \mathrm{ml}, 150 \mathrm{ml}$ $3 \mathrm{~kg}, 4 \mathrm{~cm}, 10 \mathrm{~g}$ |
| 90-91 |  | Football pitch = trundle wheel <br> Height of goalpost $=$ metre stick <br> Distance around football = tape measure <br> Distance round my head = tape measure <br> Height of a tree $=$ metre stick <br> Width of kitchen $=$ metre stick <br> Length of garden = trundle wheel <br> Height of car = metre stick <br> Width of door = metre stick <br> Distance around your chest $=$ tape measure |


| Page number | Question number | Answers |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 92-93 | I | lightest  <br> 4 3 <br> comic  | 2 <br> pile of books |  |
|  | 2 | Answers will vary. |  |  |
|  | 3 | shortest  <br> 3 2 <br> rubber $\quad$ pencil2 | 1 door |  |
|  | 4 | Answers will vary. |  |  |
|  | 5 |  |  |  |
|  | 6 | Answers will vary. |  |  |
|  | 7 | coldest  <br> 2 3 <br> glass of water <br> ice lolly  | 4 hot bath |  |
|  | 8 | Answers will vary. |  |  |
| 94 |  | $I$ fortnight $=2$ weeks 120 seconds $=2$ minutes <br> 60 minutes $=1$ hour 7 days $=1$ week <br> 60 seconds $=1$ minute 1 year $=52$ weeks <br> $I$ day $=24$ hours  |  |  |


| Page number | Question number | Answers |  |
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| 95 |  |  |  |


| Page number | Question number | Answers |
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| 96-97 | 1 |  |
|  | 2 | $\left(\begin{array}{ccc} 111 & 12 & i \\ \vdots & & 3 \\ \vdots & & 3 \\ \hdashline 7 & 5 & 5 \end{array}\right)$ |
|  | 3 |  |
|  | 4 |  |
|  | 5 | Monster Magic: 25 minutes Undersea Adventures: 45 minutes Robot Story: I hour 10 minutes Policeman Paul: 20 minutes |
|  | 6 | Robot Story |
|  | 7 | 1 hour 55 minutes |
| 98 |  | $125 p=£ 1.25$ 302p $=£ 3.02$ |
|  |  | $175 p=£ 1.75 \quad 345 p=£ 3.45$ |
|  |  | $225 p=£ 2.25 \quad 269 p=£ 2.69$ |
|  |  | $180 p=£ 1.80$ 199p $=£ 1.99$ |
|  |  | $£ 1.30 \quad £ 1.50$ |
|  |  | $£ 1.50 \quad £ 1.20$ |
|  |  | £1.55 £ 1.50 |


| Page number | Question number | Answers |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 99 | 1 | $\begin{aligned} & 20 p \\ & 10 p+10 p \\ & 10 p+5 p+5 p \\ & 5 p+5 p+5 p+5 p \end{aligned}$ |
|  | 2 | $4=50 p, 20 p, 2 p, 2 p$ <br> Answers will vary, for example: $\begin{aligned} & =20 p+20 p+20 p+10 p+2 p+2 p \\ & =50 p+10 p+10 p+2 p+2 p \end{aligned}$ |
| 100 |  | $\begin{aligned} & £ 1+20 p+20 p+5 p+2 p+1 p=£ 1.48 \\ & £ 1+50 p+10 p+5 p+2 p=£ 1.67 \\ & £ 2+20 p+10 p+5 p+2 p+2 p=£ 2.39 \\ & £ 2+50 p+20 p+10 p=£ 2.80 \\ & £ 2+50 p+20 p+20 p+5 p+2 p+2 p=£ 2.99 \\ & £ 2+£ 1+10 p+5 p+2 p=£ 3.17 \\ & £ 2+£ 1+20 p+20 p+5 p+1 p=£ 3.46 \end{aligned}$ |
| 101 |  | 65p; $82 p$ <br> $50 p, 10 p, 5 p ;$ $32 p$ change <br> Book, Marble and Car = 96p 5 marbles |
| 102 | I | Sides: 6 Symmetrical: Yes Corners: 6 Name: Hexagon |
|  | 2 | Sides: 8 Symmetrical: No Corners: 8 Name: Octagon |
|  | 3 | Sides: 5 Symmetrical: No Corners: 5 Name: Pentagon |
|  | 4 | Sides: 8 Symmetrical: Yes <br> Corners: 8 Name: Octagon |
|  | 5 | Sides: 5 Symmetrical: Yes Corners: 5 Name: Pentagon |
| 103 | 1 | Hexagons: 4, 5, 6, 7, 9 |
|  | 2 | Octagons: 2, 10 |
|  | 3 | $\mathrm{I}=$ Circle, 3 = Triangle, 8 = Rectangle or quadrilateral |
| 104 |  | square, rectangle circle, hexagon and rectangle square, pentagon |
| 105 |  | Check children's drawings. |


| Page number | Question number | Answers |
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| 106 |  | Cereal packet: Cuboid - six rectangular faces Ice-cream cone: Cone - one curved face, one circular face Orange: Sphere - one curved face, no edges or corners Tin of beans: Cylinder - one curved face, two circular faces Cube: Cube - six square faces |
| 107 |  | I have four sides that have equal lengths = square I have two faces shaped like circles $=c y l i n d e r$ <br> There is nothing straight about me at all $=$ sphere <br> I have one side and it is curved = circle <br> I have three sides and three corners = triangle <br> I have one face shaped like a circle $=$ cone <br> I have at least two square faces = cube / cuboid <br> I have six faces = cube / cuboid |
| 108 |  | triangles |
|  |  |  |






